The format of the exam will be short answer fill-in-the-blank.

**Chapter 1: An Introduction to Everyday Ethics in Criminal Justice**
1. What are two meanings of the word ethics?
2. What are the four ethical elements facing criminal justice professionals?

**Chapter 2: The Theory Behind the Practice**
3. What is the teleological approach to the study of ethics?
4. What are at least two criticisms of the teleological approach?
5. What is the deontological approach to the study of ethics?
6. What are at least two criticisms of the deontological approach?

**Chapter 3: Ethics and the Evolution of Police**
7. Who was Robert Peel?
8. What are at least three principles of policing put forward by Peel?
9. Name the three eras of policing in America.
10. What are at least three features of each era?
11. What is at least one ethical concern or issue in each era?
12. What are at least four things that August Vollmer promoted in policing?
13. What are three things that O.W. Wilson promoted in policing?

**Chapter 4: Ethics and Police Work**
14. Describe the “values-learned” perspective on police corruption.
15. Which way of acquiring police ethics seems to have the most support in research?
16. What are three of the techniques of neutralization used by police to justify misconduct?
17. Choose two of the techniques of neutralization and give an example of how each might apply in cases of police misconduct.
18. What does the rational choice explanation for police misconduct believe about human nature?
19. What are three beliefs or elements of the predisposition theory of police misconduct?
20. Describe the “noble-cause” form of corruption?
21. Which explanation for where police learn their values is associated with Sutherland’s theory of differential association?